

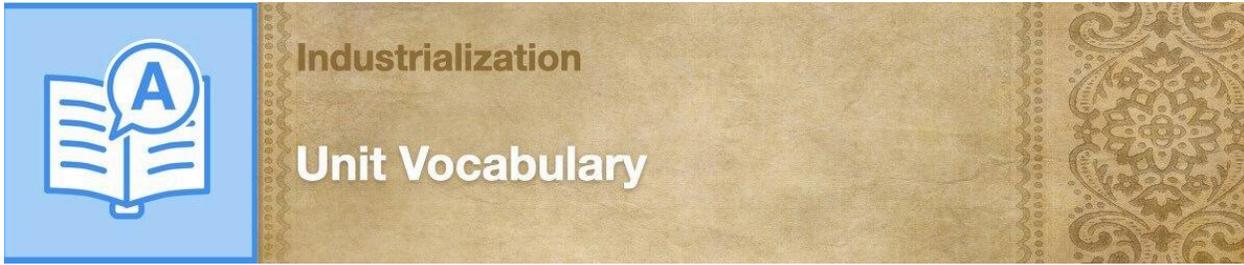
Experience	Word	Definition
Industrialization and the North	aqueduct	a structure built to carry water over long distances to where people live or farm
The Industrial Revolution	agrarian	related to farming and the use of land for growing crops or raising animals
Industrialization and the North	artisan	a skilled worker who makes things by hand, such as tools, clothes, or art
African Americans During Industrialization	Black Belt	an area of rich, dark farmland in the southern United States that was good for growing cotton
The Industrial Revolution	continuity	the ongoing existence or maintenance of something over time without major change
The Industrial Revolution	cotton gin	a machine invented by Eli Whitney that quickly removes seeds from cotton fibers
Industrialization and the South	Deep South	the region of the southern United States below the Upper South, including Louisiana, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, and South Carolina, where cotton farming and slavery were most common before the Civil War
Industrialization and the North	distribution	the process of delivering or sharing goods among people or places
African Americans During Industrialization	entrepreneur	a person who starts and runs a business, taking on risks to make a profit
Southern Society	estate	a large area of land with a big house, often owned by a wealthy family
Urbanization and the Social Impacts of Industrialization	famine	a severe shortage of food that leads to hunger for many people
Industrialization and the North	foreman	a person who supervises and directs workers on a job site or in a factory
The Industrial Revolution	industrial	related to the making of goods in factories rather than by hand



**Industrialization**

**Unit Vocabulary**

The Industrial Revolution	industry	all the businesses that make products or provide services in a particular area
Southern Society	inheritance	money, land, or property passed from one person to another after death
Industrialization and the South	ironworks	a place where iron is heated and shaped to make tools, machinery, or other metal products
Attitudes towards Immigrants and African Americans	Know-Nothing Party	a political group in the 1850s that opposed immigration and wanted to limit the influence of immigrants in the United States
The Industrial Revolution	manufacture	to make goods, especially in large amounts, using machines
Industrialization and the North	matron	a woman in charge of managing and caring for others in a school, hospital, or large household
The Industrial Revolution	mills	buildings or factories where materials like grain or cloth are processed or made
Attitudes towards Immigrants and African Americans	nativism	the policy or belief of favoring native-born people over immigrants, often by supporting restrictions on immigration
Southern Society	overseer	person hired to manage and direct the work of enslaved laborers on a plantation
Southern Society	planter class	a group of wealthy landowners in the South who owned large plantations and forced enslaved people to labor on them
Southern Society	revival	a religious gathering meant to inspire renewed faith and commitment
Attitudes towards Immigrants and African Americans	segregation	the forced separation of people based on race, religion, or other differences
Attitudes towards Immigrants and African Americans	temperance	a movement that encouraged people to stop or limit drinking alcohol
Urbanization and the Social Impacts of Industrialization	tenement house	a crowded apartment building where many working-class families lived



The Industrial Revolution	textiles	cloth or fabric made by weaving or knitting fibers together
Industrialization and the South	Upper South	the region of the southern United States north of the Deep South, including Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Arkansas, and Oklahoma
Urbanization and the Social Impacts of Industrialization	urbanization	the growth of cities as more people move from rural areas to live and work there
The Industrial Revolution	wages	the money a person earns for the work they do
Southern Society	yeoman	a small farmer who worked his own land and usually did not own enslaved people